University of Minnesota

Duluth Campus

Department of Anthropology, Sociology & Criminology College of Liberal Arts 228 Cina Hall 1123 University Drive Duluth, Minnesota 55812-3306

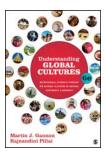
Office: 218-726-7551 http://www.d.umn.edu/socanth Email: socath@d.umn.edu

8 November 2020

Global Cultures Week 11

☑ = leave page





What's Happening this Week

Main Due Dates **!**

1. General Comments for the Week

Sweet Things this Week . . . Romance is in the Air

It's a sweet week, this week, with Romantic Love in the Air, and we have a look at *Sweet Treats around the World*.

And what could be sweeter than to finish your Presentation and hand it in on time on Friday of this week?

2. In the-News This Week

Fake News / Media Bias Chart

Sign Up in "Collaborations:

https://canvas.umn.edu/courses/184180/collaborations



Nigeria – Ryan C. South Africa – Ethan M. Niger – tba Nepal – tba

3. Live Chat: Open Forum / Office Hours

Contact Information

Tuesday, 10 November 2020 @ 7:00-8:00 p.m. (CDT)





Live Chat is optional. Transcripts of the discussions will be available in your Chat folder.

4. Video Exploration

Real People . . . Real Places . . .

Videos for the Semester

A little "Romantic Love" from Strange Relations

From the series Millennium: Tribal Wisdom and the Modern World, by <u>David Maybury-Lewis</u> [Nepal, Niger, France, Canada] (60 min., 1992)

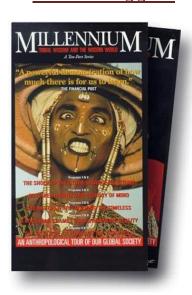
UMD <u>Kanopy</u> On-line Link: "Strange Relations"

[click here]

You Tube YouTube

[or click ↑ here]

course viewing guide



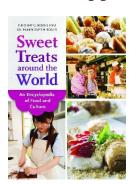
5. This Week's Slides

Class Slides for the Semester

"Sweet Treats around the World"

(.pptx) $\[$ [click $\]$ here]

course viewing guide



6. Readings for the Week

Readings for the Semester

Nigeria

7. Other Assignment Information

Main Due Dates Calendar

Week 11 Calendar

REM: <u>Your Presentation is Due This Week</u>

For other optional items for the week check "Calendar" ✓ or "Syllabus" ✓

Questions? Comments?

1. General Comments for the Week

Sweet Things this Week . . . Romance is in the Air

It's a sweet week, this week, with Romantic Love in the Air, and we have a look at *Sweet Treats around the World*.

And what could be sweeter than to finish your Presentation and hand it in on time on Friday of this week?

2. In-the-News This Week

Fake News / Media Bias Chart L

Sign Up in "Collaborations: https://canvas.umn.edu/courses/184180/collaborations



Nigeria – Ryan C. South Africa – Ethan M. Niger – tba Nepal – tba

3. Live Chat: Open Forum / Office Hours

Contact Information

Tuesday, 10 November 2020 @ 7:00-8:00 p.m. (CDT)

"ZOOM" 🗵





Live Chat is optional. Transcripts of the discussions will be available in your Chat folder.

4. Video Exploration

Real People . . . Real Places . . .

Videos for the Semester

A little "Romantic Love" from Strange Relations

From the series Millennium: Tribal Wisdom and the Modern World, by <u>David Maybury-Lewis</u> [Nepal, Niger, France, Canada] (60 min., 1992)

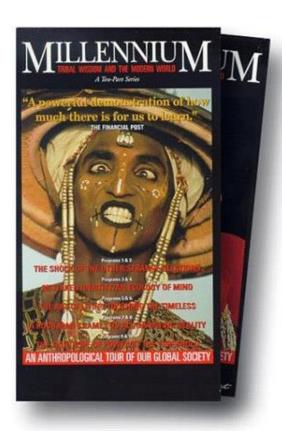
UMD <u>Kanopy</u> On-line Link: "Strange Relations"

[click here]

YouTube

[or click \(\backsquare{1} \) here]

course viewing guide



Abstract

"[This series is] designed to stimulate reflection and inspire a new look at what the modern world can learn from tribal societies as we [approached] the millenium. Explores the values and different world perspectives that hold many tribal societies together. Presents tribal peoples in the dignity of their own homes and captures their customs and ceremonies with extraordinary photography."

From Alice Reich, <u>Introduction to Cultural Anthropology</u>, Regis University:

"The film begins with a myth told by the Nyinba people of Nepal: a story of spirits so fearsome that the people will not say their name -- they are thought to kill children and the weak. Condemned to live eternally between life and death, their crime was adulterous and passionate love. The myth is only 30 years old, for only that recently has romantic love come to threaten their society." Romantic love, that dangerous heresy that threatens the family; marriage is about property and responsibility and romantic love is about freedom and selfishness. Societies need people who will live for the children, not those who will die for love."

"Maybury-Lewis takes us to the land of the troubadours and tells us about the West's version of romantic love: Courtly Love, which made it clear that love and marriage are opposites.

"We go to the Wodaabe of Niger, a pastoral, patrilineal, polygynous people. We hear the story of Fajima, a 'given wife' who wants to leave her arranged marriage and become a 'love wife.'

She can do this because she has no children. She arranges to meet Djajeejo at the gathering of the tribe at the market and Yakke dance. Though Djajeejo has two wives, both with children, he wants a new wife. The two of them, Djajeejo and Fajima, run off together, madly in love, though when they return to Djajeejo's camp it is clear that Fajima has become just another wife. Women don't leave their husbands even though they don't welcome the new wife because they would have to leave their children."

[After a brief return to the land of the troubadours, "there is a story of a blended family in Canada -- his second marriage, her first, though she already has two children."]

"The Nyinba of Nepal are an agricultural, patrilineal, and polyandrous society. They have no word for love -- the closest they come is 'beautiful from the heart.' Zumkhet and Sonam meet at a dance (men and women, fully clothed, dancing men on one side and women on the other of a fire) which their elders regard as erotic and dangerous. They are each unhappy in their marriages and go to a holy man to give them sanctuary while divorces from their former spouses are set in motion. Zumkhet comes to live in Sonam's household, consisting of his father and mother and his three brothers. Zumkhet has her first child, by Sonam's older brother, Ghoka. She is traditional, believing in the polyandrous system of her culture: the family and the family holdings are held together through the one wife. More modern Nyinba, following a more romantic notion, split into couples and partition the land. Sonam leaves for school and Zumkhet muses on what is better: education and change, or the old ways."

The host, Harvard anthropologist, Professor <u>David Maybury-Lewis</u>, is "well-known for his best-selling book and TV series, *Millenium* in which he tried to present indigenous people as human beings, not just exotics. Professor Maybury-Lewis is the founder of <u>Cultural Survival</u>, an organisation he set up to protect the interests of indigenous peoples and he speaks of the continuing strength of native cultures against attempts to weaken or even to wipe them out."

• <u>In pictures: The men competing for love in the deserts of Chad: How the men of Chad's Wodaabe culture put on their make-up and don their best clothes to impress would-be brides at a week-long festival -- BBCNews (27 February 2017)</u>



"Wodaabe men perform the "Yaake" ritual dance as part of the Gerewol, a week-long courtship ceremony in Chad. It must be one of the only African cultures which allows girls to take the lead in choosing their betrothed and even married women have the right to take a different man as a sexual partner." -- <u>BBCNews</u> (27 February 2017)

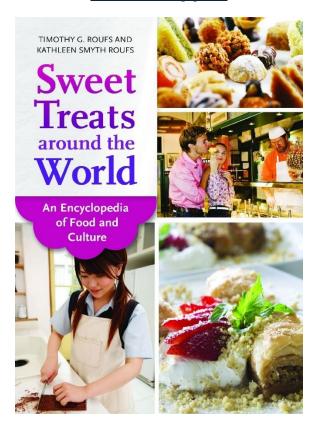
5. This Week's Slides

Class Slides for the Semester

"Sweet Treats around the World"

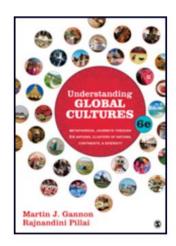
(.pptx) ☑
[click ↑ here]

course viewing guide



6. Readings for the Week

Readings for the Semester



PART X: AN AFRICAN PERSPECTIVE

Chapter 28: The Nigerian Marketplace

Chapter 29: South African Townships Chapter 30: The Sub-Saharan African Bush Taxi

(assigned readings are in bold letters)

News-of-the-Week

- Nigeria
- South Africa
- Niger
- Nepal

Video

A little "Romantic Love" from Strange Relations

(60 min., 1992)

on-line access

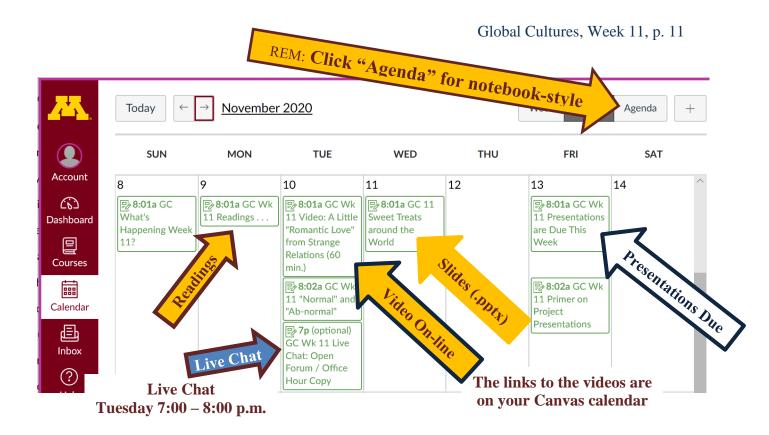
course viewing guide

7. Other Assignment Information

Main Due Dates Calendar

Week 11 Calendar

REM: Links on screenshots are not "hot" (active)



Your Presentation is Due This Week

This week we get on with the crown jewel of the semester, your Presentations.

As I mentioned earlier, a major part of this course is your research project—not just for the points, but because researching a topic you are interested in and presenting your findings to others, and then writing the results up as a formal paper, is one of the best ways to learn things.

basic information

< http://www.d.umn.edu/cla/faculty/troufs/anth1095/fspresentations.html#title>

[click here]



If you have any **questions or comments** right now, please do not hesitate to post them on the canvas "Discussions", or e-mail troufs@d.umn.edu , or ZOOM https://umn.zoom.us/my/troufs (E-mail is fastest, and most generally best as quite often URLs need be sent.)

Best Regards,

Tim Roufs

<http://www.d.umn.edu/~troufs/> <http://www.d.umn.edu/~troufs/> <https://umn.zoom.us/my/troufs>

<other contact information>

P.S. REM: From time to time check the **Canvas Student Guide .**.